

**GRADE 12**

# FOCUS ON

## VOCABULARY BOOK

İnteraktif  
Kitap  
Uygulaması

(LMS)  
Learning  
Management  
System

Akıllı Tahta  
Uygulaması



**AFS**  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

# VOCABULARY 12

## TEST 6

<b>acclimatize</b>	(ortama alıştırmak)	<b>evident</b>	(apaçık, belli, ortada)
<b>accuse</b>	(suçlama)	<b>expend</b>	(harcama, sarf etmek)
<b>actual</b>	(gerçek)	<b>fee</b>	(ücret, harç)
<b>allay</b>	(hafifletmek, sakinleştirmek)	<b>finite</b>	(sonu olan)
<b>artery</b>	(ana cadde, atardamar)	<b>forge</b>	(demir dövmek, sahtesini yapmak, işlemek, iyi ilişkiler geliştirmek)
<b>barren</b>	(çorak, kısır)	<b>glow</b>	(parıldamak)
<b>beverage</b>	(içecek)	<b>greed</b>	(hırs, açgözlülük)
<b>bore</b>	(sıkamak, bunaltmak)	<b>halt</b>	(durdurmak)
<b>burst</b>	(patlamak, patlama)	<b>hoarse</b>	(boğuk)
<b>casual</b>	(gündelik giysi, sıradan, tesadüfi)	<b>hug</b>	(sarılmak)
<b>casualty</b>	(yaralı)	<b>humid*</b>	(nem, rutubet)
<b>collapse</b>	(yıkılmak)	<b>idle</b>	(başıboş, boş, aylak)
<b>compile</b>	(derlemek)	<b>impermanent</b>	(devamsız, süreksiz, daimi olmayan)
<b>conspiracy</b>	(komplo)	<b>indignant</b>	(dargın)
<b>convenient</b>	(uygun)	<b>indispose</b>	(hevesini kaçırmak, keyfini kaçırmak)
<b>creepy</b>	(tüyler ürpertici)	<b>infringe</b>	(ihlal etmek)
<b>damage</b>	(zarar vermek, hasar)	<b>invaluable</b>	(paha biçilemez)
<b>deceive</b>	(kandırmak)	<b>judgement</b>	(fikir, yargılama)
<b>decipher</b>	(şifre çözmek)	<b>lean</b>	(eğilmek, dayanmak)
<b>deed</b>	(tapu)	<b>loyal</b>	(sadık)
<b>demonstrate</b>	(sergilemek, göstermek)	<b>manuscript</b>	(el yazması)
<b>devastate</b>	(tahrip etmek, mahvetmek)	<b>meagre</b>	(eksik, yavan)
<b>device</b>	(alet, cihaz)	<b>mild</b>	(yumuşak)
<b>dignity</b>	(haysiyet)	<b>moist*</b>	(nemli, rutubetli)
<b>diverse</b>	(çeşitli, farklı, türlü türlü)	<b>notion</b>	(düşünce, kavram)
<b>doubt</b>	(şüphe, şüphe etmek)	<b>obviate</b>	(gereksiz kılmak, önüne geçmek)
<b>duty</b>	(görev)	<b>overall</b>	(tam, genel)
<b>easy</b>	(rahat, kolay, zahmetsiz, huzurlu)	<b>overvalue</b>	(fazla değer biçmek)
<b>elude</b>	(sıyrılmak)	<b>peak</b>	(zirve)
<b>encourage</b>	(teşvik etme)	<b>pertinent</b>	(ilgili, geçerli)
<b>epoch</b>	(çağ)	<b>placid</b>	(durağan)
<b>erudite</b>	(çok bilgili)	<b>pleasant</b>	(hoş, güzel)

# VOCABULARY 12

## TEST 6

<b>precious</b>	(değerli, kıymet)	<b>shiver</b>	(titremek)
<b>prejudge</b>	(ön yargıda bulunmak)	<b>sore</b>	(yara, ağrılı)
<b>private</b>	(kişisel, özel, şahsi)	<b>spy</b>	(casus)
<b>promise</b>	(söz vermek, söz)	<b>successive</b>	(ardışık, peş peşe)
<b>prompt</b>	(çabuk, iletici)	<b>sustain</b>	(sürdürme, devam ettirme, muhafaza etme)
<b>protect</b>	(korumak)	<b>tactic</b>	(taktik)
<b>quarrel</b>	(kavga)	<b>territory</b>	(arazi, toprak, bölge, alan)
<b>reform</b>	(düzeltmek, düzeltme)	<b>tolerate</b>	(tahammül etme)
<b>repute</b>	(sanmak, saymak, kabul etmek)	<b>trap</b>	(tuzak, tuzağa düşürmek)
<b>reverse</b>	(ters, yerini değiştirmek)	<b>vary</b>	(çeşitlemek, değiştirmek, değişmek)
<b>ripe</b>	(olgun, uygun)	<b>verbal</b>	(sözlü)
<b>sacre</b>	(kutsamak)	<b>waver</b>	(tereddüt etmek)
<b>seize</b>	(yakalamak, el koymak, ele geçirmek)	<b>wound</b>	(yara, yaralamak)

\* “**humidity**” refers to presence of water vapour.

\* “**moisture**” refers to presence of water in liquid form on a solid.

**PART 1** Fill in the blanks with the words given below, changing the forms of the words if necessary (plural forms / nouns / adjectives / tenses / passive forms). There are some extra words in the box.

abstain      epoch      cabinet      amuse      judge      barren      collapsible      beverage  
erudite      accusation      peak      hug      evidence      deed      ally

1. All he does is to \_\_\_\_\_ people without trying to get to know them; he really is a biased man.
2. Since I have no \_\_\_\_\_ about what is going on, I cannot help you! Just give me some clues!
3. All I need is some love, affection and a big \_\_\_\_\_ right now going through such a huge loss.
4. All the food and \_\_\_\_\_ they provide in that airline company is always of good quality and fresh, which shows they care about their passengers as well as they care about their families.
5. The teacher tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the students' anxiety about the university exams by giving some hints and tips with some information about the universities' campuses.
6. Prof. İber ORTAYLI is one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ historians of Turkey.
7. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ him of such foolish excuses. He is such a decent guy that I am sure he has not been involved in that terrible situation.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the mountain seemed to be impossible to reach for me in the first place. However, I could finally reach it in about three hours.
9. The lawyer asked for the \_\_\_\_\_ of the house but although I have been looking for it for almost half an hour, I still have no clue about where it might be.
10. We are living in the \_\_\_\_\_ of technology right now. In other words, the 21st century is the age of technology.

**PART 2** Fill in the blanks with the words given below, changing the forms of the words if necessary (plural forms / nouns / adjectives / tenses / passive forms). There are some extra words in the box.

duty      device      decipher      waver      barren      encourage      manuscript  
idle      promptly      convenient      devastated      private      demonstration

1. That hotel is very \_\_\_\_\_ to stay at with both facilities and cheap prices.
2. The soil is so \_\_\_\_\_ in that area so it is not logical to try to grow plants there.
3. She was seriously \_\_\_\_\_ when she had heard the bad news.
4. I have some significant \_\_\_\_\_ to complete first. Then, I can join you.
5. Have you been able to provide all the necessary \_\_\_\_\_ for tomorrow's test? I'm sure the lecturer will ask for all of them.
6. He needs to be \_\_\_\_\_ about next week's job interview as he really wants this job so we should support him as much as possible.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ for a little while as I couldn't be sure whether to accept their offer or not.
8. Did you manage to read the \_\_\_\_\_? If you did so, I am sure you have some idea about the topic.
9. I am preparing for my presentation. I am going to \_\_\_\_\_ some slides so I am trying to arrange them in the right order.
10. It is their \_\_\_\_\_ life. It is none of your business to disturb them or ask them about their personal issues.

**PART**  
**3**

Complete these sentences using the words on this list.

• diversity	• verbal	• finite	• dignity
• reform	• sink	• variation	• expenditure
• glow	• notion	• seizure	• impermanent
• meagre	• protect	• territory	• moist
• judgment	• irresistibly	• reverse	• erudite

- Having a hyperactive immune system may \_\_\_\_\_ people against cancer.
- The campus was sparkling with \_\_\_\_\_ conversations about international affairs.
- Every person has the right to personal \_\_\_\_\_ and to their physical, mental and psychological integrity.
- He told me that \_\_\_\_\_ was the essence of her courses as she was a black feminist.
- The type of \_\_\_\_\_ depends on the part of the brain affected and cause of epilepsy.
- Applicants must have strong written and \_\_\_\_\_ communication skills as they will build relationships with international companies.
- Their device works by focusing pulses of laser light on the tooth, causing it to \_\_\_\_\_ and release heat.
- So the trick will be allocating powerful but \_\_\_\_\_ resources in an efficient and managed way.
- Some people have the erroneous \_\_\_\_\_ that one can contract AIDS by giving blood.
- With the decision-making areas of their brains still developing, teenagers show poor \_\_\_\_\_ in risky situations.
- These important habitats are rapidly being lost to development, due to their small size and \_\_\_\_\_ waters.
- When rats pause in running through a maze, they play back their memory of points along their route, but in \_\_\_\_\_ order.
- The helicopter hovered above the surface for a moment, then crashed into the water and began to \_\_\_\_\_.
- Grandmothers have often been through hard times and know how to make a meal from \_\_\_\_\_ ingredients.
- We will probably have to reduce our \_\_\_\_\_ of federal funds for salaries and expenses.
- He was interested in every social \_\_\_\_\_ movement, and he did an immense amount of practical charitable work himself.
- Tropical storms are caused by warm \_\_\_\_\_ air rising overseas.
- Their bodies' instinctive need for nutrition drew them \_\_\_\_\_ to the tortoise's vitamin-rich heart and liver.
- Tiger cubs remain with their mothers for two to three years before dispersing to find their own \_\_\_\_\_.
- The nerves which form it are nearly equal in size, but their mode of communication is subject to some \_\_\_\_\_.

**PART**  
**4**

Write the correct word in the space before its definition. There may be more than one definition for each word.

• moist	• acclimatize	• accusation	• actual	• allay
• humid	• territory	• successive	• artery	• barren
• greed	• beverage	• bore	• burst	• casualty
• seize	• compile	• halt	• conspiracy	• convenient
• creep	• damage	• deceive	• deed	

- \_\_\_\_\_ • bring or come to an abrupt stop
- \_\_\_\_\_ • a vessel that carries blood away from the heart
- \_\_\_\_\_ • intense and selfish desire for something, especially wealth, power, or food
- \_\_\_\_\_ • an area of land under the jurisdiction of a ruler or state
- \_\_\_\_\_ • truly existing or happening, not just potentially or in the imagination

6. \_\_\_\_\_ ● unproductive; nonproducing
7. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to quiet or lay to rest (fears, doubts, and the like)
8. \_\_\_\_\_ ● slightly wet
9. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to acclimate; adapt
10. \_\_\_\_\_ ● any drinkable liquid, usually excluding water or medicine
11. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to claim that (someone) has done something wrong
12. \_\_\_\_\_ ● following one another or following others
13. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to break, open up, or explode suddenly, usually because of internal pressure
14. \_\_\_\_\_ ● marked by a relatively high level of water vapour in the atmosphere
15. \_\_\_\_\_ suitable and easily turned to one's needs, purposes, or comfort
16. \_\_\_\_\_ ● cause (someone) to feel weary and uninterested by dull talk or behaviour
17. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to lead (a person) to believe something that is untrue; mislead; trick; defraud
18. \_\_\_\_\_ ● a secret agreement or plan among two or more persons to perform a crime or other wrongful act
19. \_\_\_\_\_ ● an act, exploit, or accomplishment
20. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to form (a written work or list) by bringing together pieces of information, articles, documents, or the like
21. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to take forcible possession of
22. \_\_\_\_\_ a member of the armed forces removed from active duty as a result of being killed, wounded, captured, or missing in action
23. \_\_\_\_\_ ● to move with the body close to or dragging along on the ground or other surface; crawl
24. \_\_\_\_\_ ● harm or injury that reduces usefulness, value, or soundness

**PART 5** Match the words with their synonyms.

1- ( ) fee	a- continuous, renewable
2- ( ) indignant	b- consecutive, sequent
3- ( ) greed	c- bigotry, prejudice
4- ( ) intolerance	d- price, cost
5- ( ) sustainable	e- faithful, devoted
6- ( ) loyal	f- gluttony, avarice
7- ( ) successive	g- rough, harsh
8- ( ) hoarse	h- angry, upset

**PART 6** Match the words with their antonyms.

1- ( ) expend	a- uncultured, ignorant
2- ( ) waver	b- dishearten, dissuade
3- ( ) erudite	c- persist, steady
4- ( ) private	d- doubtful, dubious
5- ( ) collapse	e- soothing, smooth
6- ( ) hoarse	f- collect, accumulate
7- ( ) evident	g- build up, rise
8- ( ) encourage	h- open, public

1. One of the reasons of over eating is \_\_\_\_\_. (BORE)
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ caused by the earthquake was nothing like any other natural phenomenon. (DEVASTATE)
3. The prime numbers are \_\_\_\_\_. You keep on counting forever with no end. (FINITE)
4. The young man \_\_\_\_\_ the depth of the stream and the height he was standing which resulted a fracture. (JUDGE)
5. Since wind and sun are endless sources, wind turbines and solar panels have a high levels of \_\_\_\_\_. (SUSTAIN)
6. It's hard to breathe in summer especially when the \_\_\_\_\_ is very high. (HUMID)
7. When returning a product, you need the receipt as the \_\_\_\_\_ of purchase date. (EVIDENT)
8. My restaurant has a good \_\_\_\_\_ in the city, so it is full nearly all times. (REPUTE)
9. I made a \_\_\_\_\_ of my favourite rock band to listen while driving intercity roads. (COMPILE)
10. I used to employ \_\_\_\_\_ to sign my parents' signature on something I didn't want them to see. (FORGE)

SAMPLE

Choose the right alternative in order to complete the sentences given below in the correct way.

1. I have some ---- therefore I have to be sure of everything before I come to a decision.
- A) taxes  
B) doubts  
C) events  
D) wounds  
E) intolerances
2. The historical artefact smugglers were arrested by the border police with invaluable ---- from ancient Rome, hidden in various parts of their car.
- A) censors  
B) enterprises  
C) manuscripts  
D) epochs  
E) citizens
3. He was unfortunately the target of all the ---- although he was not guilty at all.
- A) predictions  
B) hostages  
C) encouragements  
D) accusations  
E) traps
4. Encryption is a method that scrambles and unscrambles ---- pieces of information so that it can be sent securely from one location to another.
- A) various  
B) arrogant  
C) idle  
D) moist  
E) hectic
5. Privacy and data protection is as ---- as the air we breathe these days.
- A) tedious  
B) precious  
C) literal  
D) persistent  
E) edible
6. You are so ----. Be a little more lively and energetic!
- A) abandoned  
B) indisposed  
C) durable  
D) invaluable  
E) ripe
7. If we are to halt and reverse the degradation of dry and semi- ---- soil, we must understand how and why the climate changes first.
- A) barren  
B) ambiguous  
C) futile  
D) casual  
E) erudite
8. That seems to be a/an ---- conversation. They are both very talkative and they have millions of ideas to share with each other.
- A) indignant  
B) uneasy  
C) barren  
D) infinite  
E) doubtful
9. I do not have any ---- to that kid anymore. He is off the limits! It's high time he started to behave himself!
- A) appeal  
B) tolerance  
C) judgement  
D) privacy  
E) behaviour
10. The government officer said that a peaceful solution would ---- the need to send a N. military force to the area.
- A) obviate  
B) appal  
C) bore  
D) deceive  
E) overvalue



11. There are still many ---- theories on the assassination of John Fitzgerald Kennedy even though it has been more than fifty years since the terrible murder.

- A) indignant
- B) moist
- C) conspiracy
- D) interim
- E) overall

12. She ---- into tears when she found out her cat had been run over by a car.

- A) converted
- B) glowed
- C) burst
- D) accused
- E) forged

13. They have not kept their side of the ---- therefore I do not feel compelled to keep mine.

- A) promise
- B) nomination
- C) acquirement
- D) attraction
- E) bargain

14. The French Revolution is one of the most important movements of ---- in Europe.

- A) deed
- B) apology
- C) avalanche
- D) sustainability
- E) reform

15. I haven't paid the tuition ---- of this term for my university studies yet.

- A) fee
- B) expenditure
- C) landmark
- D) fault
- E) promise

16. Keep learning. Learn about the computer, crafts, gardening, whatever. Never let the brain laze. "A/An --- mind is the devil's workshop. And the devil's name is Alzheimer's.

- A) mighty
- B) impermanent
- C) idle
- D) mild
- E) prestigious

17. He is a very ---- guy. I can never imagine him cheating on his wife! He is so attached to her.

- A) opposing
- B) loyal
- C) persistent
- D) visual
- E) slim

18. If we need to give a/an ---- summary of the subject, the auxiliary verbs are of great importance in the Passive Voice.

- A) infinite
- B) pleasant
- C) meagre
- D) annual
- E) overall

19. If you twisted your foot, you can ---- on me! I'm sure it hurts a lot!

- A) lean
- B) veer
- C) hug
- D) peak
- E) leak

20. While entering the building, the police were very careful in case there might be a booby ----.

- A) doubt
- B) conspiracy
- C) peak
- D) trap
- E) wound

21. The ---- on his face proves that he has been punched terribly right on his eye!

- A) wound
- B) custody
- C) dignity
- D) harmony
- E) sore

22. Although I am a grown up now, I still love ---- my teddy bear while sleeping.

- A) assembling
- B) peaking
- C) hugging
- D) wavering
- E) eluding

23. Because of ----, I wanted to leave the class right in the middle of the lesson!

- A) stimulation
- B) boredom
- C) illustrations
- D) artery
- E) loyalty

24. You can wear a/an ---- dress since it will not be a formal meeting.

- A) casual
- B) erudite
- C) meagre
- D) apt
- E) prestigious

25. These papers are no more ----. You need to get official ones from the municipality if you want to attach them to your application form.

- A) sustainable
- B) pertinent
- C) invaluable
- D) placid
- E) hoarse

26. Economic progress based on excessive exploitation of natural resources will be ----.

- A) eager
- B) extroverted
- C) unsustainable
- D) vivid
- E) ecological

27. A review of the data available suggests that the public and ---- out-of-pocket expenditure might be higher than originally estimated.

- A) private
- B) casual
- C) tyrannous
- D) joint
- E) modernized

28. We are going to testify ----, not in a written way.

- A) verbally
- B) doubtfully
- C) overall
- D) conveniently
- E) barely

29. Oil spills ---- the natural environment, danger public health, imperil drinking water and disrupt the economy.

- A) crawl
- B) protect
- C) acclimatize
- D) devastate
- E) praise

30. Their latest album is a/an ---- of all of their singles from the 1980s which I believe are perfect songs with great lyrics!

- A) commission
- B) apparatus
- C) quarrel
- D) reform
- E) compilation

31. Jackson is quite a/an ---- boy. He is always ready to fight! No one in his class wants to face him when there's a problem.

- A) placid
- B) original
- C) quarrelsome
- D) convenient
- E) adequate

32. During my gap year, I worked as a volunteer in Somalia. Every night I felt the happiness of how ---- work was that we were doing.

- A) originated
- B) fake
- C) tedious
- D) ripe
- E) sacred

33. There's a rumour that you can understand if the watermelon is ---- enough by smacking it which I have never tried.

- A) inedible
- B) futile
- C) prompt
- D) ripe
- E) redundant

34. In court, the defendant did not win any points when he told the judge he felt speeding laws did ---- upon his right to express himself.

- A) infringe
- B) blaze
- C) worsen
- D) compile
- E) glow

35. She has always been a/an ---- one. She is so introverted that she doesn't have any friends at school or in the neighbourhood.

- A) pertinent
- B) overall
- C) placid
- D) indignant
- E) pleasant

36. The biggest problem about the weather in summer in Adana is the ----. An air conditioner is a must to survive summer.

- A) moisture
- B) humidity
- C) pleasure
- D) dignity
- E) device

37. How will you ---- that situation? You've put yourself into a horrible situation.

- A) elude
- B) burst
- C) forge
- D) utter
- E) amuse

38. Visit Lake Bowarrady, which is 20 metres above sea level and Lake Boemingen, ---- the largest perched lake in the world.

- A) timidly
- B) regularly
- C) frighteningly
- D) profoundly
- E) reputedly

39. ----, I don't like her much although I told you that she was a close friend of mine before.

- A) Actually
- B) Willingly
- C) Reputedly
- D) Permanently
- E) Infinitely

40. I was speaking to an educator who had been talking to a young person about ---- of right and wrong and limits of right and wrong.

- A) abstractions
- B) forgeries
- C) notions
- D) manuscripts
- E) durations

41. That diamond necklace is ----. I can't even imagine how much it is!

- A) invaluable
- B) unbelievable
- C) hospitable
- D) thrilling
- E) satisfying

42. I loved all the ---- at the party, especially the cocktails. I'll ask for the ingredients so that I can prepare at home.

- A) errors
- B) beverages
- C) compilations
- D) fosters
- E) notions

43. The ---- of the horrible car crash were taken to hospital immediately. However, some of them could not be rescued and bled to death.

- A) traps
- B) spies
- C) casualties
- D) tactics
- E) populations

44. In spite of the heavy traffic, I prefer taking the ---- instead of getting lost in the secondary roads.

- A) bump
- B) artery
- C) float
- D) deed
- E) fee

45. The firemen risked their lives to save the cat because they did not believe any living creature was ----.

- A) invaluable
- B) expendable
- C) hospitable
- D) successive
- E) bleak

46. During World War II, Some German soldiers dressed up like Americans to infiltrate the troops and ---- them.

- A) absorb
- B) filter
- C) deceive
- D) rotate
- E) segregate

47. From the customer's point of view, cash is ---- and dangerous to carry in large amounts, and unsuitable for expensive purchases.

- A) inconvenient
- B) imperative
- C) successive
- D) fertile
- E) tedious

48. Their daughter is known to be full of respect and ---- in her behaviours. What a lucky family they are to have such a girl!

- A) dignity
- B) insomnia
- C) duty
- D) artery
- E) intolerance

49. "Genomics" is one area of scientific studies that aims to ---- and understand the genetic information in living organisms.

- A) decipher
- B) worship
- C) glow
- D) seize
- E) unleash

50. ---- is a difficult practise since it is hard to fake some authentic works, but many people use it anyway to try and make money.

- A) Emigrant
- B) Donation
- C) Forgery
- D) Suspension
- E) Aggravation